

(1) 次の計算をなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} -5 \times \frac{3}{8} \div (-2)^2$$

$$\textcircled{2} -2(2x-y) - 3(x-3y)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \frac{x-y}{3} - \frac{x-2y}{4}$$

$$\textcircled{4} a^2 \times 3ab \div 2a$$

$$\textcircled{5} (2x^2y + xy) \div xy$$

$$\textcircled{6} \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{50}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \sqrt{24} \div \sqrt{48}$$

(2) 次の方程式を解きなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \frac{1}{2}x = 3x - 2$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{cases} 2x - y = -1 \\ x - 2y = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{3} x^2 + 2x - 3 = 0$$

$$\textcircled{4} x^2 + 4x - 1 = 0$$